

PRE-QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 4

4-1. Freud believed the primary motivations of people were:

- a. achievement, power, and intimacy
- b. love and work
- c. sex and aggression
- d. aggression and love

4-2. Bonnie Blair was an Olympic speed skater who won her fifth gold medal in the 1994 Winter Olympics. In an interview right after winning she referred to how happy she was, and the people of the U.S. were, that Dan Janson (another skater) also won a gold medal. Blair's motivations would best be described as a combination of:

- a. power and achievement
- b. achievement and affiliation
- c. affiliation and power
- d. achievement and succorance

4-3. An emotional state and a parallel emotional trait studied by Spielberger are represented below by which pair?

- a. state anxiety – trait anxiety
- b. anger – rage
- c. sadness – introverted
- d. all of the above

4-4. A person enjoys reading, and is worried about many things and sometimes in bad moods. According to Eysenck, this individual:

- a. has a schizoid personality disorder
- b. is an emotional introvert
- c. is a neurotic ambivert
- d. is an ectomorph with indications of threctia

4-5. Which of the environmental factors below is substantially related to happiness?

- a. income growth within fairly prosperous countries
- b. education
- c. religion
- d. none of the above