## **PRE-QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 9**

00. Traits that represent tendencies toward certain classes of needs and goals, with a a particular capacity to propel a person, are called:

a. dynamic traits

b. emotion-linked traits

c. motability traits

d. tendentious traits

00. Murray's concept of need fusion occurs when:

a. two needs combine together to form a third need

b. a need "explodes" and its energy becomes self-perpetuating

c. two needs "join together" in motivating a person to do one thing that will satisfy both needs

d. one need "takes over" another need to insure the first need's satisfaction

00. Various researchers have suggested that mood-congruent judgment leads to improvements in:

a. intelligence, sociability, and honesty

b. creativity, motivation, and future planning

c. hypnotizability, dissociation, and inside control

d. health, happiness, and behavior

00. For Rotter, the likelihood of action depends on a function involving:

a. the expectancy of reward, and the reward value

b. self-efficacy, self-denial, the expectancy of reward, and its reward value

c. need conflict, need subsiation, and need fusion

d. none of the above

00. Very precise gestures that have a fairly or definitely precise meaning to everyone in a given culture, such as vertical head nods to mean "yes," are called:

a. illustrators

b. posturals

c. movilators

d. emblems